

A check-list of Latvian Porricondylinae (Diptera, Cecidomyiidae) with notes on new records

VOLDEMARS SPUNGIS

Department of Zoology and Animal Ecology, Faculty of Biology, University of Latvia, 4 Kronvalda Blvd., LV-1586, Riga, Latvia; e-mail: adalia@lanet.lv

SPUNGIS V. 2002. A CHECK-LIST OF LATVIAN PORRICONDYLINAE (DIPTERA, CECIDOMYIIDAE) WITH NOTES ON NEW RECORDS. – *Latv. Entomol.*, 39: 62-67.

Abstract: In total, 129 species of the subfamily Porricondylinae are known in Latvia. Of them seven species are listed in Latvia for the first time.

Key words: Porricondylinae, Cecidomyiidae, fauna, check-list, Latvia.

Introduction

The gall midges have been investigated in Latvia for 25 years. Data on gall midges of the subfamily Porricondylinae are scattered among different publications (Karpa et all., 1990, Lapina et all., 1981, Melecis et. all., 1981, Mohrig et all., 1980, Saksons, 1973, Spungis, 1977, 1979a,b,c, 1980a,b, 1981, 1982a,b, 1983a,b, 1984, 1985a,b, 1987a,b,c, 1988a,b, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992). The previous data on species has been revised and a check-list has been compiled.

A check-list of Latvian Porricondylinae

Miastorini

Miastor Meinert, 1864

1. *Miastor metraloas* Meinert, 1864

Heteropezini

Heteropeza Winnertz, 1846

2. *Heteropeza pygmaea* Winnertz, 1846

Diallactini

Chastomera Skuse, 1888

3. *Chastomera brevipalpis* Mamaev, 1964
4. *Chastomera heteroptera* Mamaev et Spungis, 1980
5. *Chastomera spinigera* Spungis, 1985
- Diallactes* Kieffer, 1894
6. *Diallactes obscuripes* Spungis, 1985
- Johnsonomyia* Felt, 1908
7. *Johnsonomyia palpata* Mamaev, 1966

Winnertziiini

Clinorhytis Kieffer, 1896

8. *Clinorhytis flavitarsis* Kieffer, 1896
- Kronomyia* Felt, 1911

9. *Kronomyia ovalis* (Mamaev, 1964)

Winnertzia Rondani, 1860

10. *Winnertzia bulbifera* Mamaev, 1963
11. *Winnertzia discretella* Spungis, 1992
12. *Winnertzia fusca* Kieffer, 1913
13. *Winnertzia globifera* Mamaev, 1963
14. *Winnertzia graduata* Spungis, 1992
15. *Winnertzia nigra* Mamaev, 1963
16. *Winnertzia nigripennis* Kieffer, 1896

17. *Winnertzia padicola* Spungis, 1992
18. *Winnertzia populincola* Spungis, 1992
19. *Winnertzia pravdini* Mamaeva et Mamaev, 1971
20. *Winnertzia pustulata* Spungis, 1992
21. *Winnertzia rotundata* Spungis, 1992
22. *Winnertzia solidaginis* Felt, 1907
23. *Winnertzia tridens* Panelius, 1965
24. *Winnertzia tumida* Panelius, 1965

Asynaptini

- Asycola* Spungis, 1991
25. *Asycola connata* Spungis, 1991
- Asynapta* H. Loew, 1850
26. *Asynapta baltica* Spungis, 1988
27. *Asynapta breviata* Spungis, 1988
28. *Asynapta magdalini* Panelius, 1965
29. *Asynapta flava* (Kieffer, 1894)
30. *Asynapta inflata* Spungis, 1988
31. *Asynapta pectoralis* Winnertz, 1853
32. *Asynapta phragmitis* (Giraud, 1863)
33. *Asynapta populnea* Panelius, 1965
34. *Asynapta rufomaculata* Panelius, 1965
35. *Asynapta strobi* (Kieffer, 1920)
36. *Asynapta thuraui* Rubsaamen, 1893
- Camptomyia* Kieffer, 1894
37. *Camptomyia abnormis* Mamaev, 1961
38. *Camptomyia addenda* Spungis, 1989
39. *Camptomyia antennata* Felt, 1911
40. *Camptomyia calcarata* Mamaev, 1964
41. *Camptomyia corticalis* (H. Loew, 1851)
42. *Camptomyia flavocinerea* Panelius, 1965
43. *Camptomyia fulva* Mamaev, 1961
44. *Camptomyia gigantea* Spungis, 1989
45. *Camptomyia heterobia* Mamaev, 1961
46. *Camptomyia mamajevi* Spungis, 1989
47. *Camptomyia maxima* Mamaev, 1961
48. *Camptomyia minima* Spungis, 1989
49. *Camptomyia multinoda* (Felt, 1908)
50. *Camptomyia picea* Panelius, 1965
51. *Camptomyia pinicola* Mamaev, 1961
52. *Camptomyia piptopori* Panelius, 1965

53. *Camptomyia regia* Spungis, 1989
54. *Camptomyia spinifera* Mamaev, 1961
55. *Camptomyia szadziewskii* Spungis, 1989
56. *Camptomyia ulmicola* Mamaev, 1961
57. *Camptomyia unisaetosa* Spungis, 1989
- Colomyia* Kieffer, 1891
58. *Colomyia caudata* Spungis, 1991
59. *Colomyia clavata* Kieffer, 1891
- Epicola* Spungis, 1991
60. *Epicola mirabilis* Spungis, 1991
- Parasynapta* Panelius, 1965
61. *Parasynapta intermedia* Panelius, 1965
- Stackelbergiella* Marikovskij, 1958
62. *Stackelbergiella hordei* (Barnes, 1927)

Dicerurini

- Dicerura* Kieffer, 1898
63. *Dicerura complicata* Spungis, 1987
64. *Dicerura dentata* Spungis, 1979
65. *Dicerura furculata* Mamaev, 1968
66. *Dicerura iridis* (Kaltenbach, 1873)
67. *Dicerura mixta* Spungis, 1987
68. *Dicerura rossica* (Mamaev, 1960)
69. *Dicerura separata* Spungis, 1987
70. *Dicerura triangularis* Mamaev, 1966
71. *Dicerura unidentata* Spungis, 1987
72. *Dicerura xylophila* Mamaev, 1966
- Hilversidia* Mamaev, 1966
73. *Hilversidia autumnalis* Mamaev, 1966
- Neotetraneuromyia* Spungis, 1987
74. *Neotetraneuromyia lenticularis* Spungis, 1987

- Neurepidosis* Spungis, 1987
75. *Neurepidosis gracilis* Spungis, 1987
76. *Neurepidosis minutus* Spungis, 1987
- Paratetraneuromyia* Spungis, 1987
77. *Paratetraneuromyia nobilis* (Felt, 1913)
78. *Paratetraneuromyia vernalis* Spungis, 1987
- Tetraneuromyia* Mamaev, 1964
79. *Tetraneuromyia hirticornis* (Zetterstedt, 1850)

80. *Tetraneuromyia lamellata* Spungis, 1987
 81. *Tetraneuromyia similis* Mamaev, 1964

Solntseviini

- Solntsevia* Mamaev, 1965
 82. *Solntsevia nigripes* Mamaev, 1965

Dirhizini

- Dirhiza* H. Loew, 1850
 83. *Dirhiza lateritia* H. Loew, 1850

Bryocryptini

- Bryocrypta* Kieffer, 1896
 84. *Bryocrypta angustata* Mamaev, 1966
 85. *Bryocrypta indubitata* Mamaev, 1964

Holoneurini

- Cryptoneurus* Mamaev, 1964
 86. *Cryptoneurus muscicola* (Kieffer, 1896)
Holoneurus Kieffer, 1895
 87. *Holoneurus corticalis* Mamaev, 1964
 88. *Holoneurus fulvus* Kieffer, 1896
 89. *Holoneurus marginatus* (de Meijere, 1901)
 90. *Holoneurus obscurus* Mamaev, 1964
 91. *Holoneurus paneliusi* Yukawa, 1971
 92. *Holoneurus pini* (Mamaev, 1960)
Schistoneurus Mamaev, 1964
 93. *Schistoneurus impressus* Mamaev, 1964

Porricondylini

- Cedrocrypta* Kieffer, 1919
 94. *Cedrocrypta montana* Kieffer, 1919
Claspettomyia Grover, 1964
 95. *Claspettomyia chrysanthemi* (Panelius, 1965)
 96. *Claspettomyia montana* (Mamaev, 1965)
 97. *Claspettomyia niveitarsis* (Zetterstedt, 1850)
Lamellepidosis Mamaev, 1990
 98. *Lamellepidosis spungisi* Mamaev, 1990
Monepidosis Mamaev, 1966
 99. *Monepidosis pectinata* Mamaev, 1966

- Parepidosis* Kieffer, 1912
 100. *Parepidosis arcuata* Mamaev, 1964
 101. *Parepidosis peculiaris* Mamaev, 1966
 102. *Parepidosis ulmicorticis* Mamaev, 1964
 103. *Parepidosis venusta* (Winnertz, 1853)
Porricondyla Rondani, 1840
 104. *Porricondyla acuta* Spungis, 1981
 105. *Porricondyla albimana* (Winnertz, 1853)
 106. *Porricondyla armata* Spungis, 1981
 107. *Porricondyla bifurcata* Mamaev, 1963
 108. *Porricondyla distinguenda* Mamaev, 1963
 109. *Porricondyla fulvescens* Panelius, 1965
 110. *Porricondyla fuscostriata* Panelius, 1965
 111. *Porricondyla globosa* Spungis, 1981
 112. *Porricondyla hypoxantha* Panelius, 1965
 113. *Porricondyla lata* Mamaev, 1965
 114. *Porricondyla leacheana* (Walker, 1856)
 115. *Porricondyla longipennis* Spungis, 1981
 116. *Porricondyla lutescens* Spungis, 1981
 117. *Porricondyla media* Spungis, 1981
 118. *Porricondyla modesta* Spungis, 1981
 119. *Porricondyla nigripennis* (Meigen, 1830)
 120. *Porricondyla pallescens* Panelius, 1965
 121. *Porricondyla photophila* Spungis, 1981
 122. *Porricondyla pubescens* (Walker, 1856)
 123. *Porricondyla quadridens* Spungis, 1981
 124. *Porricondyla rostellata* Panelius, 1965
 125. *Porricondyla rufescens* Panelius, 1965
 126. *Pseudopidosis* Mamaev, 1966
 127. *Pseudopidosis bifida* Spungis, 1981
 128. *Pseudopidosis lunaris* Mamaev, 1966
 129. *Pseudopidosis trifida* Mamaev, 1966

Notes on new species for the fauna of Latvia

Here follow data on new species collected and identified by the author, additional data on locality, sampling period and habitat. A collection of gall midges is housed in the faculty of Biology, University of Latvia.

Bryocrypta angustata Mamaev, 1966
 Valmiera Distr., Mazsalaca 01.05.1989 3 males, in pine forest, 08.05.1989, 1 male, the same locality. Rare species found in Moscow region and Latvia.

Cedrocrypta montana Kieffer, 1919
 Ogre Distr., the cones of Norway spruce were collected by J.Saksons in 1969, 1 male emerged from cones in 1971 and was identified by B.Mamaev. A specimen is stored in the collection of B.Mamaev. Rare species distributed also in Germany.

Dicerura rossica (Mamaev, 1960)
 Valmiera Distr., Kauguri 02.04.1983, 1 larva, under bracket fungus on dead trunk of *Padus racemosa*; Kauguri 19.07.1984, 1 female, in deciduous forest. Rare species distributed in Moscow region and Latvia.

Holoneurus obscurus Mamaev, 1964
 Riga Distr., Saulkalne 09.09.1980, 2 males, in white alder forest. Rare species, distributed in Moscow region and Latvia

Lamellepidosis spungisi Mamaev, 1990
 Ventspils Distr., Moricsala 21.06.1977, 1 male, in lime tree forest; Ogre Distr., Birzgale 22.06.1978, 1 male, in poplar forest. Rare species distributed in Crimea and Latvia.

Parepidosis ulmicorticis Mamaev, 1964
 Riga Distr., Saulkalne 28.05.1981, 1 male, in poplar forest; Ogre Distr., Jumprava 31.05.1982, 1 male, in meadow; Kaibala 16.07.1985, 1 male, meadow; Valmiera Distr., Valmiera, 1 female, 1 male, in greenhouse. Rare species distributed in Moscow region and Latvia.

Porricondyla leacheana (Walker, 1856)
 Tukums Distr., Engure 04.08.1997, 1 male, in pine forest, leg. A.Karpa. Rare species distributed in semiboreal and boreal Europe.

Kopsavilkums

Latvijā pašlaik zināmas 129 apakšdzimtas Porriconylinae pangodiņu sugas. No tām 7 sugas Latvijas faunai minētas pirmo reizi.

References

- Karpa A., Lapina I., Melecis V., Spungis V., Sternbergs M 1990. A pollution of environment by sludge of pig-breeding complex. Zinātne, Rīga: 1-237 (in Russian, English abstract).
- Lapina I., Varzinska R., Karpa A., Melecis V., Spungis V. 1981. [Entomological investigations in Natural reserves of Kurzeme (1976-1979)]. - Mežsaimniecība un mežrūpniecība, 3: 39-40 (in Latvian).
- Melecis V., Spungis V., Sternbergs M. 1981. [The indication significance of soil invertebrates in conditions of industrial pollution]. - In: Problems of soil zoology. Kiev: 136-137 (in Russian).
- Mohrig W., Mamaev B., Spungis V. 1980. Zur Kenntnis flügelreduzierter Dipteren der Bodenstreu. X. Beitrag: Cecidomyiidae (Gattung Chastomera, Micropteromyia), Sciaridae (Gattung *Plastosciara*). - Zool. Jb. Syst., 107: 148-153.
- Saksons J.L. [Саксонс Я.Л.] 1973. [Fauna of reproductive organs of pine (*Pinus silvestris* L.) and spruce (*Picea abies* Karst.) in Latvia]. – In: Forest protection. Zinātne, Rīga: 29-52 (in Russian).

- Spungis V. 1977. Faunistic materials on the Latvian gall midges. - Latv. Entomol., 20: 57-67 (in Latvian, English abstract).
- Spungis V. 1979a. Eine neue Art der Gallmücken der Gattung *Dicerura* Kieffer aus Lettland. - Latv. Entomol., 22: 83-87 (in Russian, German abstract).
- Spungis V. 1979b. Neue Angaben über die Gallmücken Lettlands. - Latv. Entomol., 21: 52-57 (in Latvian, German abstract).
- Spungis V.V. [Спуньгис Б.Б.] 1979c. [Studies of gall-midges larvae (Diptera, Cecidomyiidae) in ground-litter of forest biocenosis of the Latvian SSR]. - In: Ecological and morphological principles of Diptera systematics (Insecta). Leningrad: 92 (in Russian).
- Spungis V.V. [Спуньгис Б.Б.] 1980a. [The impact of calciferous industrial emission to fauna of gall midges (Diptera, Cecidomyiidae) in the forest biogeocenosis]. Preprint, Deposited in VINITI. Moscow: 1-3 (in Russian).
- Spungis V. 1980b. New species of gall midges in the fauna of Latvian SSR. - Latv. Entomol., 23: 58-63 (in Russian, English abstract).
- Spungis V. 1981. New species of gall midges from the tribes Oligotrophini and Porricondylini. - Latv. Entomol., 24: 43-55 (in Russian, English abstract).
- Spungis V.V. [Спуньгис Б.Б.] 1982a. [Gall midges associated with lime and lime forests in Latvia. - In: Investigation of protected natural territories of Latvian SSR]. Abstr., Rīga: 93-85 (in Russian).
- Spungis V. 1982b. Ecology of soil-inhabiting gall midges in Latvia. - In: Fauna, conservation and rational use of invertebrate animals of Latvian SSR. Rīga: 32-45 (in Russian, English abstract).
- Spungis V.V. [Спуньгис Б.Б.] 1983a. [Gall midges (Diptera, Cecidomyiidae).] - In: Natural reserve Moricsala. Flora and fauna. Rīga: 52-56 (in Russian).
- Spungis V.V. [Спуньгис Б.Б.] 1983b. [Significance of larval morphology in the identification of ralated species of gall midges (Cecidomyiidae)]. - In: Diptera (Insecta), their systematics, geographic distribution and ecology. Leningrad: 124-127 (in Russian).
- Spungis V. 1984. Some aspects of behavior of gall midges (Diptera, Cecidomyiidae). - In: Investigations on faunistics, ecology and ethology of animals. Rīga: 97-106 (in Russian, English abstract).
- Spungis V. 1985a. Gall midges of the subtribe Diallactina (Diptera, Cecidomyiidae) in Latvia. - Latv. Entomol., 28: 38-53 (in Russian, English abstract).
- Spungis V. 1985b. Gall-midges as bioindicators of calciferous dust pollution of biogeocenosis. - In: Pollution of natural environment by calciferous dust. Rīga: 127-141 (in Russian, English abstract).
- Spungis V. 1987a. [Investigations on soil inhabiting dipterous larvae in Slitere State reserve.] - Mežsaimniecība un mežrūpniecība, 3: 3-5 (in Latvian).
- Spungis V. 1987b. Gall midges of the subtribe Dicerurina (Diptera, Cecidomyiidae) in Latvia. - Latv. Entomol., 30: 15-42 (in Russian, English abstract).
- Spungis V.V. [Спуньгис Б.Б.] 1987c. Some aspects of study of soil-inhabiting larvae of gall midges. - In: Two-winged insects: systematics, morphology and ecology. Leningrad, USSR Acad. Sc., Zool. Inst.: 116-118 (in Russian).
- Spungis V. 1988a. An addition to gall midge (Diptera, Cecidomyiidae) fauna of Latvia.

- Latv. Entomol., 31: 55-57 (in Russian, English abstract).
- Spungis V. 1988b. Gall midges of the genus *Asynapta* H.Lw. (Diptera, Cecidomyiidae) from the European part of the USSR. - Latv. PSR ZA Vestis, 6 (491): 104-112 (in Russian, English abstract).
- Spungis V. 1989. A revision of the European gall midges of the genus *Camptomyia* Kieffer (Diptera, Cecidomyiidae). - Latv. Entomol., 32: 54-74 (in Russian, English abstract).
- Spungis V. 1990. Ecological approach to the convergence of morphological features in soil-inhabiting gall midge larvae (Cecidomyiidae). - 2nd. Int. Congr. Dipterol. Bratislava, Abstr. vol. Bratislava: 223.
- Spungis V. 1991. Review of European species of gall midges of the subtribe Asynaptina (Diptera, Cecidomyiidae). - Revue d'Entomol. de l'URSS, 70, 1: 196-203 (in Russian, English abstract).
- Spungis V. 1992. A revision of the European gall midges of the tribe Winnertziiini. - Latv. Entomol., Suppl. 5: 1-38.

Received: February 8, 2002.